

Key Health and Health Care Indicators by Race/Ethnicity and State

	Infant Mortality Rate*				Diabetes-Related Mortality Rate*				Annual AIDS Case Rate*						
	(deaths per 1,000 live births)				(deaths per 100,000 population)				(per 100,000 population)						
	All	White	African American	Hispanic	All	White	African American	Other	All†	White	African American	Hispanic	Asian	NHOPI	AI/AN
United States	6.9	5.7	13.6	5.6	24.6	22.5	47.0	20.5	15.2	6.7	60.1	20.4	4.3	20.5	9.4
Alabama	8.8	6.8	13.6	7.7	29.3	23.0	55.1	NSD	10.2	3.8	27.8	15.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alaska	6.4	5.3	NSD	NSD	22.3	22.2	NSD	20.2	5.8	3.2	20.1	14.1	0.0	0.0	15.0
Arizona	6.6	6.0	11.2	6.7	19.8	18.1	43.8	41.6	11.4	9.1	50.3	13.1	2.5	31.1	11.9
Arkansas	8.5	7.2	13.6	6.0	26.6	23.6	52.9	NSD	8.4	4.0	31.3	14.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
California	5.2	4.6	11.4	5.0	23.6	22.7	47.6	19.5	16.5	15.6	55.6	15.6	5.0	26.2	12.3
Colorado	6.1	5.2	16.3	7.0	19.1	18.6	24.8	29.9	8.9	6.7	42.3	12.1	4.9	0.0	6.8
Connecticut	5.8	3.9	12.7	7.4	20.3	18.6	48.3	NSD	18.0	7.2	66.0	62.0	5.3	0.0	0.0
Delaware	8.9	6.5	16.8	6.2	26.1	23.8	46.2	NSD	23.8	8.8	82.3	22.8	0.0	0.0	45.6
District of Columbia	11.4	3.4	17.2	7.2	32.7	NSD	45.3	NSD	171.7	63.4	263.8	101.4	34.8	909.1	72.3
Florida	7.3	5.8	12.9	5.2	22.3	20.0	49.7	13.6	25.7	10.9	99.2	22.5	4.9	36.2	4.5
Georgia	8.6	6.1	13.3	5.5	22.6	17.2	42.9	NSD	24.2	8.4	60.5	19.7	1.9	0.0	15.5
Hawaii	7.0	4.0	15.5	7.9	15.0	11.0	NSD	16.3	7.2	14.4	15.9	15.7	2.0	7.7	23.8
Idaho	6.1	6.1	NSD	6.2	22.1	21.6	NSD	NSD	1.9	1.7	31.8	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Illinois	7.5	6.0	15.3	6.2	23.7	21.9	38.4	18.7	12.7	5.3	49.0	13.9	4.9	56.9	5.5
Indiana	7.8	7.1	15.1	6.8	26.8	25.0	54.5	NSD	6.3	3.8	28.0	12.1	2.9	0.0	0.0
Iowa	5.4	5.1	11.0	5.2	20.0	19.5	50.9	NSD	3.1	2.2	31.0	7.2	2.7	0.0	13.5
Kansas	7.0	6.7	14.3	6.2	23.7	21.9	61.7	NSD	5.8	3.8	31.7	10.4	2.0	0.0	5.2
Kentucky	6.9	6.4	10.9	7.6	27.4	26.1	51.8	NSD	8.2	4.5	48.3	36.7	0.0	0.0	12.5
Louisiana	10.0	7.1	13.9	5.6	38.5	29.7	65.4	NSD	24.9	8.4	60.5	33.4	4.0	0.0	0.0
Maine	5.0	5.8	NSD	NSD	24.6	24.6	NSD	NSD	4.1	3.3	59.8	25.5	11.0	0.0	0.0
Maryland	8.1	5.2	13.7	5.8	25.8	21.5	43.5	10.0	29.9	6.5	85.5	25.2	3.0	180.3	16.3
Massachusetts	4.8	4.0	10.0	6.5	17.5	17.1	32.7	NSD	11.2	5.8	57.1	40.6	3.5	0.0	9.2
Michigan	8.1	6.2	16.4	7.6	27.2	25.5	40.9	23.1	7.5	2.9	33.5	9.5	1.1	45.9	6.6
Minnesota	4.8	4.3	8.9	4.2	23.4	22.6	56.0	39.0	4.6	2.1	46.0	20.2	2.9	0.0	16.0
Mississippi	10.3	7.0	15.6	NSD	23.0	17.1	37.3	NSD	14.9	4.3	32.7	29.3	0.0	0.0	9.7
Missouri	8.0	6.6	13.8	6.6	24.5	22.5	51.2	NSD	11.1	6.4	45.9	25.0	2.9	0.0	4.6
Montana	6.4	5.7	NSD	NSD	26.6	24.6	NSD	62.4	3.1	2.5	30.1	5.1	0.0	0.0	11.1
Nebraska	6.3	5.1	14.0	5.7	23.2	21.4	89.6	NSD	5.5	3.7	35.1	14.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nevada	6.0	5.6	12.2	4.5	15.2	15.0	24.6	NSD	16.1	12.4	59.8	15.4	7.7	22.1	13.9
New Hampshire	4.9	4.8	NSD	NSD	23.0	22.9	NSD	NSD	4.6	3.2	102.5	28.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Jersey	5.6	3.7	11.9	5.2	27.1	24.6	51.3	18.7	16.0	5.0	69.9	22.5	1.9	37.7	17.6
New Mexico	6.1	6.9	NSD	5.3	31.0	28.9	NSD	56.6	6.9	6.7	18.5	6.6	10.0	91.2	6.0
New York	6.1	4.6	11.8	5.5	19.4	17.1	37.5	12.3	29.6	8.5	98.4	58.1	6.2	56.9	30.0
North Carolina	8.4	6.3	15.8	6.6	26.0	20.2	53.8	35.0	13.7	4.4	45.2	16.1	3.0	29.8	13.2
North Dakota	6.5	6.0	NSD	NSD	26.4	24.6	NSD	NSD	1.3	1.0	22.3	11.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	7.7	6.4	15.6	6.5	30.3	28.4	51.3	NSD	7.4	4.1	30.3	15.4	3.4	0.0	4.9
Oklahoma	8.0	7.5	13.0	6.0	32.1	27.9	69.5	57.0	8.9	6.6	27.6	16.8	3.9	0.0	7.3
Oregon	5.6	5.5	8.6	5.5	29.1	28.6	73.2	29.5	7.6	7.3	15.8	12.9	2.7	13.1	2.8
Pennsylvania	7.4	5.8	13.6	7.6	23.0	22.1	34.4	NSD	16.6	6.7	82.0	58.3	5.0	105.4	0.0
Rhode Island	6.4	4.5	10.8	7.4	22.2	20.6	77.4	NSD	7.4	4.4	40.6	18.1	4.3	0.0	0.0
South Carolina	9.0	6.4	14.2	7.3	26.9	20.7	49.0	NSD	20.2	6.4	53.4	30.8	0.0	143.0	7.9
South Dakota	7.1	6.2	NSD	NSD	25.8	20.6	NSD	145.7	2.3	0.9	123.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.4
Tennessee	9.0	7.0	16.3	6.5	29.9	26.3	57.0	NSD	12.9	5.9	48.2	16.7	3.1	0.0	7.0
Texas	6.4	5.9	12.4	5.6	29.1	27.2	52.7	12.4	15.5	8.6	53.9	14.7	3.4	24.3	9.5
Utah	5.3	4.5	NSD	5.8	29.9	29.6	NSD	NSD	3.3	2.8	47.1	4.2	0.0	0.0	13.1
Vermont	4.7	5.3	NSD	NSD	25.4	25.5	NSD	NSD	1.1	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Virginia	7.5	6.0	13.7	5.4	22.6	19.2	41.4	17.9	9.9	3.8	30.9	18.5	3.3	26.7	0.0
Washington	5.6	5.0	9.0	4.9	25.2	24.0	65.9	28.6	7.9	5.9	50.8	11.7	5.6	13.8	9.3
West Virginia	8.0	7.5	12.0	NSD	34.4	33.3	85.3	NSD	4.9	3.7	41.8	6.7	9.7	0.0	0.0
Wisconsin	6.4	5.1	16.4	6.1	21.1	20.2	44.2	30.2	4.3	1.8	35.4	17.0	4.7	0.0	2.6
Wyoming	7.0	6.8	NSD	NSD	25.7	24.5	NSD	NSD	3.0	1.8	26.1	7.0	0.0	0.0	22.3

* See back for years of data, sources, and notes.

Key Health and Health Care Indicators by Race/Ethnicity and State

	Percent Living in Poverty*					Percent with Medicaid*					Percent Uninsured*				
	All	White	African American	Hispanic	Other	All	White	African American	Hispanic	Other	All	White	African American	Hispanic	Other
United States	17.2%	11.5%	32.2%	28.4%	19.4%	13.9%	9.6%	23.9%	22.6%	14.4%	17.2%	12.2%	20.9%	33.5%	17.7%
Alabama	19.5	13.2	35.1	NSD	NSD	13.7	9.6	23.8	NSD	NSD	15.4	11.9	19.8	48.2	NSD
Alaska	11.9	8.9	NSD	16.1	21.2	12.3	9.7	NSD	20.4	18.6	18.9	15.8	NSD	17.0	29.6
Arizona	19.7	10.9	NSD	33.0	29.9	17.3	12.8	NSD	22.9	24.8	21.8	13.4	NSD	35.8	20.2
Arkansas	19.7	14.8	41.1	28.7	NSD	17.2	13.7	29.7	24.2	NSD	19.9	16.8	28.6	34.2	NSD
California	18.5	10.3	28.3	27.0	17.1	16.0	9.0	23.8	24.1	10.2	20.4	12.1	18.9	31.0	16.2
Colorado	12.8	7.7	29.9	26.2	23.8	8.6	5.7	15.9	17.3	NSD	18.5	12.7	24.1	37.0	21.3
Connecticut	12.6	8.3	20.6	34.1	NSD	12.5	7.0	22.7	36.5	NSD	10.7	7.6	18.2	22.2	NSD
Delaware	14.9	10.1	23.5	35.6	16.8	12.1	8.2	20.0	22.8	NSD	13.4	9.4	13.9	40.8	18.8
District of Columbia	23.2	8.8	31.9	25.1	NSD	22.0	2.5	34.9	22.7	NSD	11.6	5.2	12.1	30.7	NSD
Florida	16.6	11.7	28.2	22.3	18.1	10.3	8.0	17.1	11.9	NSD	24.4	17.6	27.3	39.0	24.6
Georgia	18.2	10.7	31.3	27.1	15.4	12.8	8.5	20.7	15.5	NSD	19.3	12.5	23.2	53.2	16.0
Hawaii	15.5	10.0	NSD	15.9	16.9	11.5	8.5	NSD	13.0	12.2	9.5	9.9	NSD	13.1	9.2
Idaho	13.0	10.8	NSD	28.6	NSD	11.8	10.3	NSD	20.9	NSD	16.7	14.7	NSD	34.4	NSD
Illinois	15.4	9.6	34.9	22.9	13.1	12.2	7.8	23.7	19.3	11.8	15.2	11.0	21.3	28.8	11.9
Indiana	14.9	12.3	34.8	25.5	NSD	11.8	9.0	30.9	22.4	NSD	13.0	11.4	18.4	32.1	NSD
Iowa	13.0	10.8	38.3	36.1	17.5	13.1	11.5	27.1	28.3	NSD	11.4	10.0	NSD	23.3	NSD
Kansas	14.8	11.7	27.9	35.8	18.1	12.8	10.3	25.6	26.6	NSD	14.2	11.8	17.5	30.3	19.8
Kentucky	20.3	17.9	41.7	40.1	23.5	15.6	14.8	23.7	NSD	NSD	16.4	15.2	22.6	39.4	NSD
Louisiana	22.7	13.1	42.1	NSD	NSD	16.8	10.6	28.7	NSD	NSD	23.1	18.0	29.8	56.7	NSD
Maine	13.3	12.5	NSD	NSD	23.7	19.6	18.4	NSD	NSD	37.8	10.6	10.5	NSD	NSD	NSD
Maryland	14.3	9.5	23.6	16.2	13.1	9.2	6.1	15.6	9.7	NSD	15.5	9.5	18.3	45.9	15.2
Massachusetts	15.9	12.2	30.3	41.4	21.7	16.7	11.7	30.0	53.3	20.7	8.9	8.0	NSD	13.8	NSD
Michigan	16.2	11.7	37.1	29.4	17.6	14.2	10.4	30.8	27.3	14.4	12.4	10.5	19.0	21.1	16.1
Minnesota	11.6	8.9	41.2	28.0	17.4	12.1	10.2	36.2	18.1	14.8	9.9	7.6	14.9	35.6	15.1
Mississippi	27.4	16.1	43.6	NSD	48.2	18.7	13.6	26.5	NSD	NSD	22.1	15.0	29.4	53.3	NSD
Missouri	15.1	12.1	31.7	29.6	20.7	13.4	11.0	25.8	24.2	17.9	14.8	13.3	22.1	25.8	NSD
Montana	15.1	12.6	NSD	NSD	38.2	13.2	11.4	NSD	NSD	27.0	18.7	16.4	NSD	NSD	38.9
Nebraska	12.9	9.7	32.8	29.3	25.8	9.5	7.3	NSD	20.6	NSD	14.4	11.4	25.7	32.5	23.6
Nevada	14.4	9.6	27.8	22.7	13.1	6.9	3.9	24.1	9.6	NSD	20.7	14.8	18.0	34.9	18.6
New Hampshire	8.5	7.8	NSD	26.2	NSD	6.8	6.4	NSD	NSD	NSD	12.4	11.5	NSD	31.7	20.3
New Jersey	13.5	8.2	26.5	24.0	10.8	8.5	4.5	15.3	17.8	5.7	17.6	10.8	20.9	39.6	13.5
New Mexico	20.5	10.5	NSD	26.0	35.0	17.1	9.1	NSD	22.8	23.9	25.7	18.0	NSD	27.6	43.5
New York	19.5	12.1	31.6	34.4	21.5	19.5	10.8	28.9	36.4	26.1	15.4	10.8	20.1	24.3	19.9
North Carolina	18.9	12.1	33.4	34.5	29.3	13.9	9.2	25.1	17.8	19.8	19.5	14.0	21.8	54.0	28.9
North Dakota	12.5	9.5	NSD	NSD	33.6	9.3	6.1	NSD	NSD	28.1	12.7	9.7	NSD	NSD	30.9
Ohio	16.5	12.4	39.7	27.5	28.0	14.0	10.5	31.5	25.4	27.7	12.4	10.9	17.2	33.8	NSD
Oklahoma	19.1	14.7	30.9	29.4	28.3	14.8	11.4	25.6	22.0	20.2	21.2	17.9	21.9	36.2	27.6
Oregon	17.1	14.5	NSD	38.4	16.3	11.6	10.3	NSD	20.9	11.3	19.7	16.1	NSD	45.8	22.4
Pennsylvania	14.8	11.3	33.6	34.8	20.7	13.3	10.5	25.4	35.2	14.5	11.3	10.1	17.7	17.0	NSD
Rhode Island	14.2	10.5	21.8	33.2	25.3	17.7	12.9	29.7	41.9	22.5	11.0	8.9	16.5	20.7	NSD
South Carolina	18.3	12.5	30.6	21.2	NSD	14.4	11.6	19.9	NSD	NSD	18.5	15.1	21.5	49.2	NSD
South Dakota	12.4	9.3	NSD	NSD	44.8	10.8	8.5	NSD	NSD	35.6	12.8	10.6	NSD	39.4	28.5
Tennessee	19.6	16.4	31.7	24.8	NSD	15.8	13.1	27.9	NSD	NSD	16.2	14.4	14.6	49.0	NSD
Texas	21.5	11.3	31.5	31.4	19.6	12.9	6.4	17.7	19.4	7.6	27.5	15.9	26.1	41.3	22.9
Utah	13.3	10.4	NSD	29.6	19.6	9.8	9.1	NSD	12.0	NSD	16.3	12.1	NSD	38.4	24.5
Vermont	11.5	11.2	NSD	NSD	NSD	19.6	19.3	NSD	NSD	24.6	12.3	12.0	NSD	NSD	NSD
Virginia	13.3	9.5	22.2	21.5	16.5	8.2	5.7	15.0	11.0	8.3	15.8	11.5	17.2	45.3	19.1
Washington	13.2	10.1	33.2	28.4	16.8	13.5	10.4	31.8	26.4	17.2	13.0	11.1	NSD	27.8	11.3
West Virginia	19.2	18.7	32.3	NSD	NSD	17.7	17.2	32.4	NSD	NSD	15.9	16.0	NSD	NSD	NSD
Wisconsin	13.3	10.2	29.9	28.6	35.9	13.1	10.0	25.3	29.6	34.2	9.6	8.0	13.1	26.2	13.5
Wyoming	13.4	12.1	NSD	22.0	NSD	10.3	9.2	NSD	16.4	NSD	16.2	15.4	NSD	25.1	NSD

Notes and Sources

*NSD" or "Not Sufficient Data" where the figure does not meet the standard of reliability. NHOPi = Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander. AI/AN = American Indian and Alaska Native. White and African American categories are non-Hispanic for Infant Mortality, AIDS Case Rate, Poverty, Medicaid, and Uninsured. *Other" includes Asian-Americans, Pacific Islanders, American Indians, Aleutians, Eskimos and persons of "Two or More Races." Infant Mortality, Medicaid, and Uninsured rates are non-elderly population; Annual AIDS case rate is rate of new AIDS cases reported for the adult and adolescent populations in 2007; The federal poverty threshold for a family of four in the 48 contiguous states and D.C. was \$20,614 in 2006 and \$20,650 in 2007. † U.S. total includes data from the United States (50 states and the District of Columbia), from U.S. dependencies, possessions, and independent nations in free association with the U.S., and persons whose state or area of residence is unknown.

*Infant Mortality Rates (2003-2005), Age-Adjusted Diabetes Mortality Rates (2005): The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. AIDS Case Rates (2007): The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Division of HIV/AIDS Prevention-Surveillance and Epidemiology. Poverty (2006-2007), Medicaid (2006-2007), Uninsured (2006-2007) Rates: Urban Institute and KCMU analysis of the Current Population Survey, March 2007 and 2008.

Visit Kaiser's statehealthfacts.org website for more health and health care topics available by race/ethnicity for all 50 states, Washington DC and the United States. Other topics include: **Teen Births, Preterm Births, Prenatal Care, Child Immunizations, All-Cause Mortality, Cancer Incidence, Cancer-Related Mortality, Heart Disease-Related Mortality, Stroke-Related Mortality, Firearms-Related Mortality, Smoking Rates, Obesity, Mental Health, and more.**

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